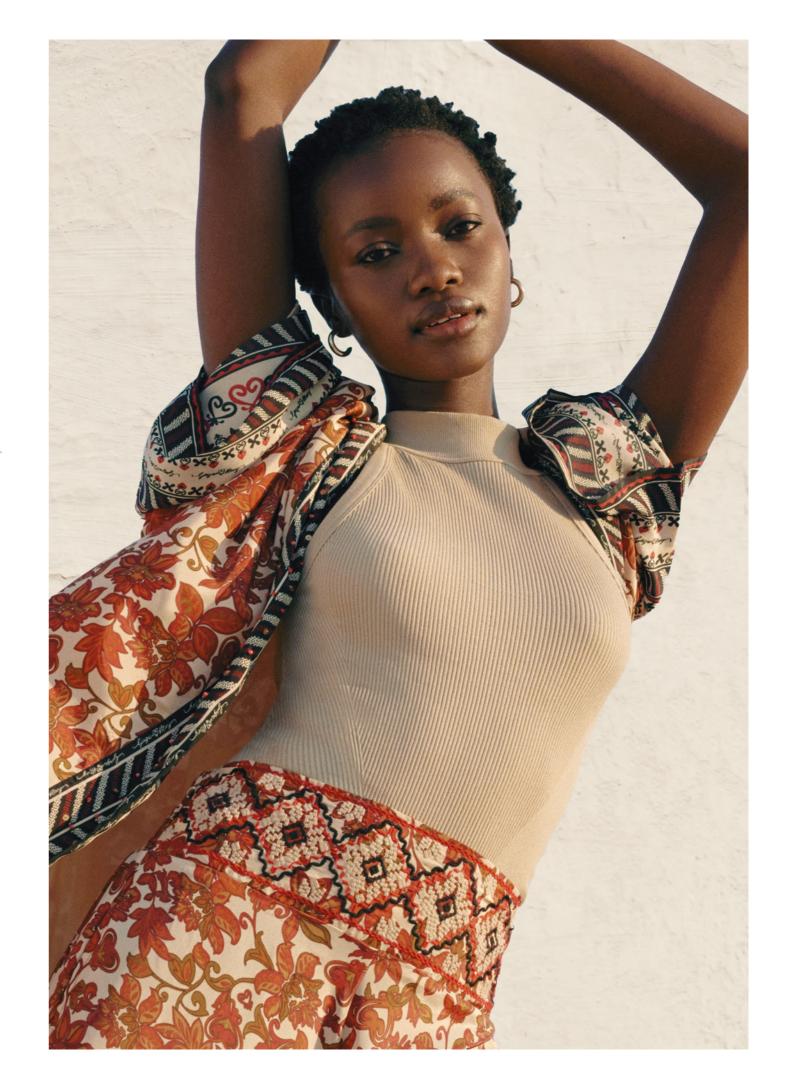


2024
10-YEAR REVIEW

TRUWORTHS INTERNATIONAL



# 10-year review

# **10-YEAR REVIEW**

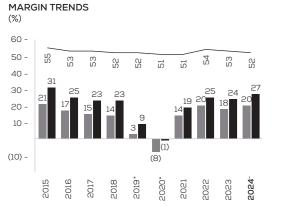
Period	2024*	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019 <sup>@</sup>	2018	2017	2016^	2015
Number of weeks	52 Rm	52 Rm	53 Rm	52 Rm	52 Rm	52 Rm	52 Rm	53 Rm	52 Rm	52 Rm
Statements of comprehensive income										
Sale of merchandise	20 664	19 894	17 886	16 400	16 379	18 094	17 547	18 065	16 654	11 290
Cost of sales	(9 859)	(9 445)	(8 316)	(8 042)	(8 065)	(8 749)	(8 354)	(8 562)	(7 837)	(5 060)
Gross profit	10 805	10 449	9 570	8 358	8 314	9 345	9 193	9 503	8 817	6 230
Other income	562	939	655	365	439	322	279	291	274	259
Intangible asset impairment reversal	1 019	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_
Trading expenses	(8 168)	(7 772)	(6 607)	(6 454)	(10 027)	(9 208)	(6 954)	(7 086)	(6 240)	(4 116)
Depreciation and amortisation	(1 475)	(1 359)	(1 161)	(1 229)	(1 452)	(1 608)	(387)	(389)	(345)	(221)
Employment costs	(2 718)	(2 489)	(2 267)	(2 073)	(2 015)	(2 212)	(2 109)	(2 094)	(1 916)	(1 186)
Occupancy costs	(1 072)	(961)	(801)	(682)	(675)	(825)	(2 240)	(2 155)	(1 822)	(1 102)
Trade receivable costs	(1 310)	(1 283)	(851)	(768)	(1 621)	(1 048)	(1 099)	(1 209)	(1 092)	(960)
Other operating costs	(1 593)	(1 680)	(1 527)	(1 702)	(4 264)	(3 515)	(1 119)	(1 239)	(1 065)	(647)
Trading profit/(loss)	4 218	3 616	3 618	2 269	(1 274)	459	2 518	2 708	2 851	2 373
Interest income	1 388	1 143	789	762	1 155	1 153	1 420	1 478	1 288	1 063
Dividend income	25	16	10	7	9	8	8	24	15	7
Profit/(loss) before finance costs and tax	5 631	4 775	4 417	3 038	(110)	1 620	3 946	4 210	4 154	3 443
Finance costs	(476)	(378)	(235)	(292)	(353)	(394)	(250)	(295)	(208)	(6)
Profit/(loss) before tax	5 155	4 397	4 182	2 746	(463)	1 226	3 696	3 915	3 946	3 437
Tax expense	(1 255)	(1 109)	(1 115)	(790)	(213)	(817)	(1 031)	(1 049)	(1 129)	(977)
Profit/(loss) for the period	3 900	3 288	3 067	1 956	(676)	409	2 665	2 866	2 817	2 460
Non-controlling interest	(13)	(13)	(16)	(5)	120	210	(22)	(39)	(13)	_
Profit/(loss) for the period attributable to equity holders of the company	3 887	3 275	3 051	1 951	(556)	619	2 643	2 827	2 804	2 460

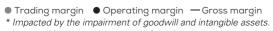
Note: The 2018 and earlier financial periods are pre-adoption of IFRS 16: Leases.

\* Please refer to the Summarised Audited Group Annual Results for the 52 weeks ended 30 June 2024, the Group Audited Annual Financial Statements for the Five-Year Review included in the Integrated Report for details on current and prior period pro forma information.

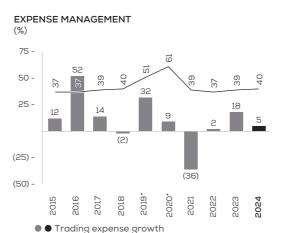
® Restated as a result of the adoption of IFRS 16: Leases, where applicable.

^ Includes the results of Office for 31 weeks.



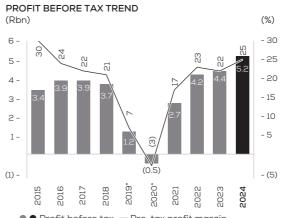


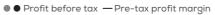
<sup>~</sup> Impacted by the partial reversal of previously recognised impairments of intangible assets.

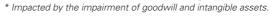




<sup>\*</sup> Impacted by the impairment of goodwill and intangible assets.









# 10-YEAR REVIEW CONTINUED

Part	Period	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019 <sup>@</sup>	2018	2017	2016^	2015
Section   Sect	Number of weeks										52 Rm
Considerate seases   1858   710   520	Statements of financial position										
Dument sames   10 099   917   791   721   842   700   850   950   950   943   728	Assets										
Informations   1312   244   1819   1755   2010   2010   2072   1910   2409   1409   1405   1605											
Time of an other netwokklein         5 480         5 560         4 900         4 107         2 108         5 101         5 208         5 208         5 208         5 208         5 208         5 208         1 200         1 200         2 100         707         2 10         2 70         2 10         2 10         1 20         2 20         2 20         2 20         2 20         2 20         2 20<											
See In each and seath equivalents   801   1402   108   107   2150   777   98   205   1502   1402   1006   1006   1408   1006											
1488   1488											
1862   1862	·										-
Section   Part	Other current assets		165	176	57	174	175	423	353	374	108
Section   Sect	Total assets	18 652	16 133	13 491	12 521	14 281	16 639	15 491	16 139	17 061	9 157
1	Equity and liabilities										
State   Stat	Equity attributable to equity holders of the company	9 506	7 654	6 106	6 191	6 008	8 379	10 369	9 450	8 625	7 504
18 652   16 133   13 491   12 521   14 281   16 639   15 491   16 139   17 061   9 157   16 1040   16 10	Non-current liabilities	3 794	3 237	2 628	2 195	2 698	4 638	2 363	4 709	5 481	192
An inflow from operations   180	Current liabilities	5 352	5 242	4 757	4 135	5 575	3 622	2 759	1 980	2 955	1 461
Ratements of cash flows  Tash flows from trading  188	Total equity and liabilities	18 652	16 133	13 491	12 521	14 281	16 639	15 491	16 139	17 061	9 157
Lack flows from trading to the Moster flows from trading to the Moster flows from the Moster flows from the Moster flows flows from the Moster flows flows from the Moster flows flo	Net (debt)/cash at the end of the period	(306)	(850)	(564)	577	44	(663)	(968)	(1 730)	(2 816)	1 462
Noting capital movements	Statements of cash flows										
Ash penerated from operations	Cash flows from trading	4 658	5 038	4 838	3 870	3 091	4 526	2 965	3 189	3 273	2 654
Ret interest received	Working capital movements	38	(1 227)	(946)	196	1 411	(329)	172	(151)	(468)	(476)
1	Cash generated from operations	4 696	3 811	3 892	4 066	4 502	4 197	3 137	3 038	2 805	2 178
1   1   1   1   1   1   1   1   1   1	Net interest received	850	763	555	463	823	765	1 181	1 181	1 111	1 059
Ash inflow from operations (204) (1989) (1646) (1986) (1688) (1768) (1768) (1985) (198	Dividends received				-						7
1   1   1   1   1   1   1   1   1   1	Tax paid	(967)	(1 068)	(909)	(687)	(817)	(968)	(855)	(1 256)	(1 092)	(1 099)
Let cash from operating activities 2400 1533 1902 2763 2889 2236 1546 1460 1398 447 (2148) 1727 (296) (362) (442) (445) (603) (497) (3136) (644) (464)	Cash inflow from operations		3 522	3 548	3 849		4 002			2 839	2 145
Let cash used in investing activities   (2 148) (727) (296) (362) (442) (445) (603) (497) (3 136) (644)     Let cash (used in)/from financing activities   (1 000) (659) (2 369) (3 569) (991) (1 907) (2 345) (428) (1 903) (3 369) (1 907) (2 345) (428) (1 903) (3 346) (1 907) (2 345) (4 907) (1 907) (2 345) (4 907) (1 907) (2 345) (4 907) (1 907) (2 345) (4 907) (1 907) (	Dividends paid	(2 204)	(1 989)	(1 646)	(1 086)	(1 628)	(1 766)	(1 925)	(1 527)	(1 441)	(1 698)
Set cash (used in)/from financing activities   (1 000) (659) (2 369) (3 569) (991) (1 907) (2 345) (428) 1 903 (633)   (4 1 903) (4 2 4 1 90	Net cash from operating activities	2 400	1 533	1 902	2 763			1 546			447
Net (decrease)/increase in cash and cash equivalents for the period (748) 147 (763) (1 168) 1 456 (116) (1 402) 535 165 (134)  Restated as a result of the adoption of IFRS 16: Leases, where applicable.  Includes the results of Office for 31 weeks.  Included in net cash used in investing activities:  Acquisition of property, plant, equipment and computer software to maintain or expand operations (770) (717) (340) (320) (435) (465) (485) (485) (467) (599) (380)  Net acquisition of businesses/net investments in subsidiaries (excluding non-controlling interest loans acquired) (36) (8) - (2 559) (270)  Net investment in money market funds (1468)	Net cash used in investing activities#										(644)
Restated as a result of the adoption of IFRS 16: Leases, where applicable. Includes the results of Office for 31 weeks.  Included in net cash used in investing activities:  Acquisition of property, plant, equipment and computer software to maintain or expand operations  Net acquisition of businesses/net investments in subsidiaries (excluding non-controlling interest loans acquired)  Net investment in money market funds  (1468)  (1468)  (1469)  (1470)  (170)  (	Net cash (used in)/from financing activities <sup>†</sup>	(1 000)	(659)	(2 369)	(3 569)	(991)	(1 907)	(2 345)	(428)	1 903	63
Included in net cash used in investing activities:  Acquisition of property, plant, equipment and computer software to maintain or expand operations  Net acquisition of businesses/net investments in subsidiaries (excluding non-controlling interest loans acquired)  Net investment in money market funds  (770) (717) (340) (320) (435) (465) (485) (467) (599) (380)  (770) (717) (340) (320) (435) (465) (485) (467) (599) (380)  (770) (717) (	Net (decrease)/increase in cash and cash equivalents for the period	(748)	147	(763)	(1 168)	1 456	(116)	(1 402)	535	165	(134)
Acquisition of property, plant, equipment and computer software to maintain or expand operations  (770) (717) (340) (320) (435) (465) (485) (467) (599) (380)  Net acquisition of businesses/net investments in subsidiaries (excluding non-controlling interest loans acquired)  Net investment in money market funds  (1468)	<ul> <li>Restated as a result of the adoption of IFRS 16: Leases, where applicable.</li> <li>Includes the results of Office for 31 weeks.</li> </ul>										
Acquisition of property, plant, equipment and computer software to maintain or expand operations  (770) (717) (340) (320) (435) (465) (485) (467) (599) (380)  Net acquisition of businesses/net investments in subsidiaries (excluding non-controlling interest loans acquired)  Net investment in money market funds  (1468)	# Included in net cash used in investing activities:										
Net acquisition of businesses/net investments in subsidiaries (excluding non-controlling interest loans acquired)  (36) (8) - (2 559) (270)  Net investment in money market funds  Included in net cash (used in)/from financing activities:		(770)	(717)	(340)	(320)	(435)	(465)	(485)	(467)	(599)	(380)
Net investment in money market funds  (1 468) Included in net cash (used in)/from financing activities:		_	_	_		_			, ,		(270)
		(1 468)	_	_	_	_	_		-		_
	† Included in net cash (used in)/from financing activities:										
	Shares repurchased	-	(28)	(1 588)	(768)	(583)	(266)	(184)	(101)	_	_

# **SHARE STATISTICS**

Period		2024^	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019 <sup>@</sup>	2018	2017	2016^	2015
Number of weeks		52	52	53	52	52	52	52	53	52	52
Performance on JSE											
Traded share prices											
period-end	(cents per share)	9 328	5 660	4 886	5 616	3 428	7 000	7 725	7 150	8 769	8 649
high	(cents per share)	10 136	6 990	6 809	6 007	7 297	9 289	11 433	9 552	11 250	9 732
low	(cents per share)	5 400	4 586	4 739	2 889	2 229	6 474	6 686	6 121	7 504	6 489
weighted average	(cents per share)	7 840	5 545	5 602	3 973	4 629	7 882	8 728	7 955	9 216	7 823
Price earnings ratio	(times)	11	6	6	11	8	12	13	11	13	15
Share price index*		2 332	1 415	1 222	1 404	857	1 750	1 931	1 788	2 192	2 162
JSE General Retailers Index#		686	591	598	683	371	657	726	663	796	903
Period-end share price/net asset value per share	(times)	4	3	3	4	2	4	3	3	4	5
Number of shares in issue	(000's)	408 499	408 499	409 455	438 407	442 964	442 876	442 590	442 059	436 183	429 328
Number of shares in issue (net of treasury shares)	(000's)	372 251	369 303	368 334	396 381	414 427	425 506	428 260	429 410	424 456	418 960
Weighted average number of shares	(000's)	371 330	368 581	384 219	406 267	418 121	427 653	429 855	428 370	420 263	416 149
Volume of shares traded	(000's)	500 591	522 405	458 161	579 278	903 995	601 391	640 122	788 126	612 881	547 823
Number of transactions	(000's)	815 054	605 945	586 318	617 055	1 107 939	1 104 547	826 717	873 455	689 905	593 394
Volume traded as a % of number of shares in issue	(%)	123	128	112	132	204	136	145	178	141	128
Value of shares traded	(Rm)	37 119	28 965	25 668	23 016	41 847	47 404	55 868	62 697	56 482	42 855
Market capitalisation (excluding treasury shares)	(Rm)	34 724	20 903	17 997	22 261	14 207	29 785	33 083	30 703	37 221	36 236
Market capitalisation (including treasury shares)	(Rm)	38 105	23 121	20 006	24 621	15 185	31 001	34 190	31 607	38 249	37 133
Foreign ownership	(%)	35	41	38	32	40	58	59	62	66	66
Share performance											
Total shareholder return (15-year CAGR)	(%)	10	11	7	11	11	17	20	21	23	22
Total shareholder return (1-year)	(%)	74	27	(4)	74	(47)	(4)	14	(13)	7	21
Basic earnings per share	(cents)	1 046.9	888.5	794.1	480.2	(133.0)	144.7	614.8	659.9	667.1	591.2
Headline earnings per share	(cents)	817.9	873.3	779.8	520.3	410.4	571.7	615.7	662.0	667.6	593.8
Change in headline earnings per share	(%)	(6)	12	50	27	(28)	(7)	(7)	(1)	12	3
Cash flow per share	(cents)	1 240	956	923	947	1 080	936	807	697	676	516
Cash equivalent earnings per share	(cents)	1 255	1 286	1 155	883	795	1 006	738	766	759	643
Cash realisation rate	(%)	99	74	80	107	136	93	109	91	89	80
Net asset value per share	(cents)	2 553	2 073	1 658	1 562	1 450	1 969	2 421	2 201	2 032	1 791
Annual cash dividend per share	(cents)	529	565	505	350	280	384	420	452	452	405
Change in annual cash dividend per share	(%)	(6)	12	44	25	(27)	(9)	(7)	_	12	5
Dividend yield (weighted average traded share price)	(%)	7	10	9	9	6	5	5	6	5	5
Cumulative value of shares repurchased	(Rm)	6 448	6 448	6 420	4 831	4 063	3 480	3 214	3 030	2 929	2 929
Cumulative number of shares repurchased <sup>~</sup>	(000's)	163 463	163 463	162 907	133 555	114 299	102 391	98 641	96 437	94 937	94 937

<sup>\* (1998: 400 = 100).</sup> 

<sup># (1998: 9 551 = 100).</sup> 

Pursuant to the general buy-back programme as well as for share scheme purpose, and includes shares previously repurchased and cancelled: 1 million (cost of R1.6 billion) in 2023, 29 million (cost of R222 million) in 2021, 44 million (cost of R1.9 billion) in 2014, 36 million (cost of R275 million) in 2007 and 7 million (cost of R200 million) in 2006.

<sup>©</sup> Restated as a result of the adoption of IFRS 16: Leases, where applicable.

<sup>^</sup> Please refer to the Summarised Audited Group Annual Results for the 52 weeks ended 30 June 2024, the Group Audited Annual Financial Statements for the 52 weeks ended 30 June 2024, or the Five-Year Review included in the Integrated Report for details on current and prior period pro forma information.

Period		2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019*	2018	2017	2016^	2015
Number of weeks		52	52	53	52	52	52	52	53	52	52
Returns											
Return on equity	(%)	45	48	50	32	(8)	7	27	31	35	35
Return on capital	(%)	65	69	72	50	_	20	40	46	51	49
Return on assets	(%)	30	30	33	24	(1)	10	25	26	24	38
Asset reinvestment rate#	(:1)	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2
Return on invested capital (ROIC)	(%)	25	28	35	24	(1)	9	16	17	17 <sup>@</sup>	24
Weighted average cost of capital (WACC)	(%)	15	14	14	12	11	12	14	13	13	14
ROIC divided by WACC	(times)	1.7	2.0	2.5	2.0	(0.1)	0.8	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.7
Productivity											
Sale of merchandise per store <sup>†</sup>	(R'000)	23 779	23 241	20 846	18 807	18 159	19 561	18 451	19 657	18 261	15 487
Sales trading density (Truworths segment)	(Rm²)	37 648	39 359	37 121	34 649	32 357	35 682	35 256	37 261	37 350	34 857
Sales trading density (Office segment)	(£m²)	15 694	15 887	11 717	7 435	10 400	12 367	12 458	13 865	14 014	n/a
Net asset turn	(times)	2.2	2.6	2.9	2.6	2.7	2.2	1.7	1.9	1.9	1.5
Gross margin	(%)	52.3	52.5	53.5	51.0	50.8	51.6	52.4	52.6	52.9	55.2
Trading margin	(%)	20.4	18.2	20.2	13.8	(7.8)	2.5	14.4	15.0	17.1	21.0
Operating margin	(%)	27.3	24.0	24.7	18.5	(0.7)	9.0	22.5	23.3	24.9	30.5
EBITDA margin	(%)	34.4	30.8	31.2	26.0	8.2	17.8	24.7	25.5	27.0	32.5
Inventory turn	(times)	4.3	4.2	4.6	4.6	4.0	4.2	4.0	4.5	3.3	4.7
Asset turnover	(times)	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.2
Solvency and liquidity											
Net(debt)/cash to total equity	(%)	(3)	(11)	(9)	9	1	(8)	(9)	(18)	(33)	19
Total liabilities to total equity	(%)	96	111	121	102	138	99	49	71	98	22
Current ratio	(:1)	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.5	2.2	3.1	4.8	3.3	5.0
Dividend cover	(times)	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5

<sup>\*</sup> Restated as a result of the adoption of IFRS 16: *Leases*, where applicable.

<sup>^</sup> Includes the results of Office for 31 weeks.

<sup>#</sup> Excluding head office building and related depreciation.

The 2016 ratio is based on the results of the Group including 12 months of Office profits, on a pro forma basis, excluding any exceptional non-recurring items.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>†</sup> Excludes YDE stores and sale of merchandise made by YDE to customers as these sales are on behalf of the designers. YDE earns commission which is reported in the Group's revenue and is classified as other income.

# **RATIOS** CONTINUED

Period		2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015
Number of weeks		52	52	53	52	52	52	52	53	52	52
Trade receivable statistics: Truworths (Group, excluding Office)											
Number of active accounts	(000's)	2 870	2 799	2 649	2 590	2 596	2 658	2 591	2 542	2 658	2 672
Change in number of active accounts	(%)	3	6	2	_	(2)	3	2	(4)	(1)	3
Active gross trade receivables (before expected credit loss allowance)	(Rm)	6 426	6 561	5 871	5 366	5 504	5 898	5 663	5 838	5 838	5 229
Qualifying payment	(%)	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90
Accounts opened (as % of applications)	(%)	17	15	13	15	17	22	25	24	23	29
Active account holders able to purchase at period-end	(%)	79	80	82	82	77	83	84	82	82	83
Overdue accounts as a % of gross trade receivables	(%)	17	16	14	15	20	13	14	14	14	14
Net bad debts as a % of account sales	(%)	8.0	9.3	6.8	10.9	10.3	8.3	9.2	9.4	8.0	7.9
Account:cash sales ratio*	(%)	70:30	70:30	69:31	68:32	70:30	70:30	69:31	70:30	69:31	70:30
Net bad debts as a % of gross trade receivables	(%)	11.7	14.8	11.3	18.1	16.2	13.3	14.7	15.0	12.4	12.5
Expected credit loss allowance as a % of active gross trade receivables	(%)	20.3	20.6	20.9	23.4	30.1	19.2	12.3	12.7	12.3	12.5
Cost of the book: (cost)/surplus	(Rm)	(42)	(226)	(115)	(79)	(624)	(26)	71	41	(4)	(74)
Trade receivable interest as a % of gross trade receivables	(%)	18.4	16.9	13.0	13.6	19.5	18.8	22.7	23.4	20.6	19.0
Truworths											
Number of active accounts	(000's)	2 120	2 072	1 988	1 961	1 976	2 027	1 977	1 965	2 061	2 068
Change in number of active accounts	(%)	2	4	1	(1)	(3)	3	1	(5)	_	1
Active gross trade receivables (before expected credit loss allowance)	(Rm)	5 268	5 343	4 765	4 336	4 501	4 850	4 710	4 858	4 807	4 307
Account:cash sales ratio	(%)	70:30	70:30	69:31	69:31	71:29	71:29	70:30	71:29	70:30	72:28
Accounts opened (as % of applications)	(%)	18	16	16	17	18	25	27	26	24	30
Identity											
Number of active accounts	(000's)	728	705	641	610	599	607	588	549	567	574
Change in number of active accounts	(%)	3	10	5	2	(1)	3	7	(3)	(1)	11
Active gross trade receivables (before expected credit loss allowance)	(Rm)	1 128	1 189	1 081	1 004	979	1 015	920	946	994	886
Account:cash sales ratio	(%)	69:31	68:32	68:32	66:34	67:33	66:34	63:37	61:39	60:40	62:38
Accounts opened (as % of applications)	(%)	16	14	10	12	15	17	23	21	22	26
YDE											
Number of active accounts	(000's)	22	22	20	19	21	24	26	28	30	30
Change in number of active accounts	(%)	_	10	5	(10)	(13)	(8)	(7)	(7)	_	7
Active gross trade receivables (before expected credit loss allowance)	(Rm)	30	29	26	26	24	33	33	34	37	36
Account:cash sales ratio	(%)	24:76	23:77	23:77	28:72	26:74	27:73	28:72	28:72	28:72	27:73
Accounts opened (as % of applications)	(%)	22	27	21	28	39	36	25	25	33	47

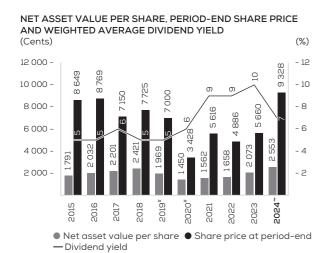
<sup>\*</sup> Excludes sale of merchandise made by YDE to customers as these sales are on behalf of the designers. YDE earns commission which is reported in the Group's revenue and is classified in other income.

# **RATIOS** CONTINUED

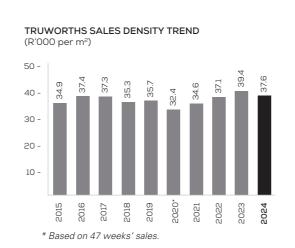
Period		2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019*	2018	2017	2016^	2015
Number of weeks		52	52	53	52	52	52	52	53	52	52
Operating statistics											
Total number of Group stores (including concession outlets, excluding franchise stores)		888	876	877	891	923	945	969	937	929	747
Total number of franchise stores		_	_	_	_	_	_	3	3	3	3
Total number of concession outlets		11	11	11	13	16	24	40	38	44	n/a
Total number of corporate stores in the rest of Africa		33	31	31	35	36	39	40	47	47	44
Total number of YDE stores		19	20	19	19	21	20	21	21	20	21
Total trading area, excluding franchise and YDE stores	$(m^2)$	397 471	392 574	388 399	389 577	396 397	395 640	390 025	377 755	372 250	342 305
Total trading area for YDE stores	(m²)	5 868	6 166	6 182	6 338	6 915	6 604	6 921	6 923	6 689	6 766
Trading expenses as a % of sale of merchandise	(%)	40	39	37	39	61#	51#	40	39	37	37
Depreciation as a % of sale of merchandise	(%)	7	7	6	7	9	9	2	2	2	2
Employment costs as a % of sale of merchandise	(%)	13	13	13	13	12	12	12	11	11	11
Occupancy costs as a % of sale of merchandise	(%)	5	5	4	4	4	5	13	12	11	10
Trade receivable costs as a % of sale of merchandise	(%)	7	6	5	5	10	6	6	7	7	8
Other operating costs as a % of sale of merchandise	(%)	8	8	9	10	26#	19#	6	7	6	6
Account sales % – Group	(%)	48	51	52	52	51	51	50	50	53	70
Account sales % – Truworths Africa	(%)	70	70	69	68	70	70	69	70	69	70
Account sales % – Truworths	(%)	70	70	69	69	71	71	70	71	70	72
Account sales % – Identity	(%)	69	68	68	66	67	66	63	61	60	62
Account sales % -YDE	(%)	24	23	23	28	26	27	28	28	28	27

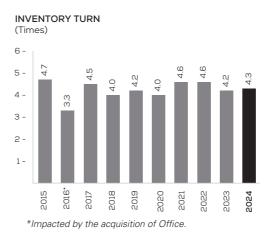
 $<sup>^{\</sup>star}$  Restated as a results of the adoption of IFRS 16: Leases, where applicable.

<sup>#</sup> Impacted by the impairment of goodwill and intangible assets.



<sup>#</sup> Impacted by the impairment of goodwill and intangible assets. ~ Impacted by the partial reversal of previously recognised impairments of intangible assets.





# 25 -

BAD AND DOUBTFUL DEBT ALLOWANCE TREND

- Net bad debt as a percentage of gross trade receivables
- Net bad debt as a percentage of credit sales

  Expected credit loss allowance as a percentage of active gross trade receivables
  \* Impacted by the adoption of IFRS 9.

 $<sup>\</sup>hat{\ }$  Includes the results of Office for 31 weeks, where applicable.

#### **DEFINITIONS**

#### Asset reinvestment rate

This is capital expenditure for the period divided by the related depreciation and amortisation for the period.

#### Asset turnover

Sale of merchandise divided by total assets.

## Cash EBITDA

Earnings before interest received, finance costs, tax, depreciation and amortisation.

#### Cash equivalent earnings per share

Profit for the period attributable to equity holders of the company, adjusted for non-cash items and deferred tax, divided by the weighted average number of shares.

## Cash flow per share

The cash inflow from operations for the period divided by the weighted average number of shares.

#### Cash realisation rate

Represents the potential cash earnings realised and is derived by dividing cash flow per share by cash equivalent earnings per share.

#### Core capital

Core capital relates to all assets and liabilities resulting from and used in normal operations, including fixed assets, right-of-use assets, working capital items, cash and cash equivalents and tax payable/receivable.

## Cost of capital

The risk-free rate at the reporting date as extracted from the yield curve furnished by a financial institution adjusted by a risk premium appropriate for the Group.

#### Cost of the book

This comprises interest received on customer accounts (including notional interest) and financial services income, less net bad debt (which includes the movement in the expected credit loss allowance) together with collection and other direct costs incurred in managing the book.

#### **Current ratio**

Current assets divided by current liabilities.

#### Debtors' days

Gross trade receivables divided by account sales (including in relation to YDE) multiplied by the number of days in the period.

# Diluted weighted average number of shares

The weighted average number of shares, less treasury shares held by subsidiaries, plus the share awards outstanding in respect of the equity-settled share incentive schemes.

#### Dividend cover

Headline earnings per share divided by annual dividends declared per share.

#### Dividend yield

Annual dividends declared per share in respect of the period divided by the weighted average share price for the period on the JSE.

## Earnings yield

Basic earnings per share divided by the period-end share price on the JSE.

#### **EBITDA**

Earnings before finance costs, tax, depreciation and amortisation.

## **EBITDA** margin

EBITDA divided by sale of merchandise.

#### Equity

Share capital and premium (if any), less treasury shares, plus retained earnings and non-distributable reserves, less non-controlling shareholders' interests.

#### Free cash flow

Cash flow from operations less capital expenditure to maintain operations.

# Gross margin

Gross profit divided by sale of merchandise.

# Headline earnings

Profit for the period attributable to equity holders of the company, adjusted per the SAICA circular for items relating to the capital platform of the business including the after-tax effect of certain remeasurements.

#### Headline earnings per share

Headline earnings divided by the weighted average number of shares for the period.

#### Inventory turn

Cost of sales for the period divided by inventories on hand at the reporting date.

# Market capitalisation (excluding treasury shares)

The period-end share price on the JSE multiplied by the number of shares in issue (excluding treasury shares) at the reporting date.

# Market capitalisation (including treasury shares)

The period-end share price on the JSE multiplied by the number of shares in issue at the reporting date.

#### Net asset turn

Sale of merchandise divided by net assets.

#### Net asset value per share

Net assets divided by the number of shares in issue (excluding treasury shares) at the reporting date.

#### Net assets

Total assets less total liabilities.

#### Net cash

Cash and cash equivalents (net of bank overdrafts), plus investments in money market funds (not classified as cash and cash equivalents in terms of IFRS), less interest-bearing borrowings (excluding IFRS 16 *Lease Liabilities*).

#### Net cash/net debt to EBITDA

Net cash or net debt (as the case may be) divided by  $\mathsf{FRITDA}$ 

#### Net cash/net debt to total equity

Net cash or net debt (as the case may be) divided by total equity at the reporting date.

#### Net debt

Non-current and current interest-bearing borrowings, less cash and cash equivalents (net of bank overdrafts) less investments in money market funds (not classified as cash and cash equivalents in terms of IFRS).

#### Notional interes

Interest recognised in respect of retail sales on interestfree customer accounts on a time-apportionment basis, using the effective interest rate implicit in the underlying transaction.

# Operating margin

Profit before finance costs and tax divided by sale of merchandise.

## Price earnings ratio

The period-end share price on the JSE divided by headline earnings per share for the period.

#### Retail sales

Sale of merchandise through retail outlets and e-commerce, net of sales returns, and excluding agency, franchise and wholesale sales.

#### Return on assets

Profit before finance costs and tax divided by total assets.

# Return on capital

Profit before finance costs and tax attributable to equity holders of the company divided by the average of the current and prior periods' total net assets.

## Return on equity

Profit for the period attributable to equity holders of the company divided by the average of the current and prior period-ends' equity.

# Return on invested capital (ROIC)

Pre-IFRS 16: Trading profit plus trade receivable interest adjusted for operating lease costs, less depreciation subsequently calculated on the value of operating leases which are capitalised for the purposes of this ratio, less the adjusted tax charge and divided by the sum of core capital and capitalised operating leases at the reporting date.

Post-IFRS 16: Trading profit plus trade receivable interest, less the adjusted tax charge and divided by the core capital at the reporting date.

#### Revenue

Sale of merchandise, interest income, dividend income and other income items arising from the ordinary operating activities, such as commission, financial services income and display fees.

#### Sale of merchandise

Sale of merchandise through retail outlets and e-commerce, together with wholesale sales and delivery fee income, excluding discounts, value-added tax and agency sale of merchandise to customers.

# Sales trading density

Represents annualised retail sales, which take into account stores that opened and closed during the period, divided by trading square metres at the reporting date.

#### Share-based payments

The expense recognised in profit or loss over the vesting period of instruments granted to employees in terms of the equity-settled and cash-settled compensation schemes.

# Shareholders' return

Share price at the reporting date minus share price at the beginning of the period plus dividends declared in respect of the period, divided by the share price at the beginning of the period.

#### Trading margin

Trading profit divided by sale of merchandise.

# Trading profit

Gross profit plus other income less trading expenses.

## Weighted average cost of capital (WACC)

The weighted average of the cost of capital and the cost of debt at the reporting date.

## Weighted average number of shares

The number of shares in issue at the beginning of the period, increased by shares issued and treasury shares transferred to share scheme participants during the period, and decreased by share repurchases, weighted on a time basis for the period during which they were in issue

# Weighted average price per share traded

The total value of shares traded divided by the total volume of shares traded for the period on the JSE.



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